

# Year 4 – Tudors

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Timeline	Famous people
<b>Heir</b>	A person who will inherit the crown after the current king or queen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❑ On the 22<sup>nd</sup> August 1485, Henry Tudor defeats Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth, ON 30<sup>th</sup> August, Henry is crowned king.</li> <li>❑ 1486 – War of the Roses ends with the marriage of Henry VII and Elizabeth of York.</li> <li>❑ 1509 – Henry VII dies and his son (Henry) becomes king. He marries Catherine of Aragon- his brothers widow</li> <li>❑ 1528 – Henry appeals to the Pope to annul his marriage to Catherine so he could marry Anne Boleyn.</li> <li>❑ 1533 – Henry finally manages to divorce Catherine and marries Anne.</li> <li>❑ 1534- Henry makes himself head of the English church, separating from the Roman Catholic Church.</li> <li>❑ 1536 – Anne Boleyn is executed and eleven days later Henry marries Jane Seymour.</li> <li>❑ 1537 Jane dies after the birth of her son Edward</li> <li>❑ 1547 Henry VIII dies and is succeeded to the throne by nine-year old Edward VI.</li> <li>❑ 1553- Edward VI dies and is succeeded by Lady Jane Grey. Her reign lasted only days and Mary I (Mary queen of Scots), daughter of Henry VIII and Catherine of Aragon becomes queen. She was determined to return England to Roman Catholic.</li> <li>❑ 1558 – England’s last French possession, Calais, is lost to rule. Queen Mary dies and Elizabeth I becomes queen at the age of 25.</li> <li>❑ 1570 – Sir Francis Drake sets sail for his first voyage to the West Indies. In 1577 he sets sail to circumnavigate the world. He returns in 1580.</li> <li>❑ 1587 – Mary 1 of Scotland is found guilty of treason (she was plotting to kill Elizabeth) and is executed.</li> <li>❑ 1588 – The English defeat the Spanish Armada at the Battle of Gravelines.</li> <li>❑ 1591 – The first performance of a play by William Shakespeare is performed.</li> <li>❑ 1603 – The Tudor period ended with the death of Elizabeth on 24<sup>th</sup> March. She had no husband or children to succeed her so the throne went to James I of Scotland who was the son of Mary Queen of Scots).</li> </ul>	<h2 style="margin: 0;">Famous people</h2>
<b>Annul</b>	To cancel a marriage		 <p style="font-size: small; text-align: center;">The Six Wives of Henry VIII</p>
<b>Reign</b>	The time a king or queen is on the throne and rules the country.		
<b>Succeed/ed</b>	The next person to be king or queen.		<p style="text-align: center;">William Shakespeare      Sir Walter Raleigh</p>
<b>Circumnavigate</b>	Sail all the way around the world.		<h2 style="margin: 0;">Key questions</h2>
<b>Treason</b>	A crime of betraying your country.		<p>How old was Henry VIII when he became king?</p> <p>How many years did Henry VIII reign as king?</p> <p>What was the name of the ship Sir Walter Raleigh used to circumnavigate the globe between 1577 and 1580?</p> <p>Which disease did Queen Elizabeth I almost die of?</p> <p>Which famous Elizabethan explore is credited with introducing potatoes to England?</p>
<b>Knighted</b>	Given a knighthood by the king or queen. This would make them important.		<p><b>Interesting facts – linked to modern Britain</b></p> <p>The postal system we use today derived from Tudor times.</p> <p>Shakespeare invented many of the words we use today.</p>
<b>Archer</b>	Someone who shoots with a bow and arrow		<p><b>Local Link:</b> Lindisfarne Castle</p>