



INSPIRE

CURRICULUM

Music



*Music gives a soul to the universe, wings to the mind,
flight to the imagination and life to everything.'...Plato*



Music

Intent

At Inspire Multi Academy Trust, we are committed to ensuring the effective delivery of a music curriculum that is accessible to all our children. Music is a practical, creative subject, which should enhance the lives and learning of all children. Music is a unique way of communicating that can inspire and motivate children. It gives an opportunity for personal expression and it can play an important part in the personal development of an individual. Music reflects our culture and society and so the teaching and learning of music enables children to better understand the world they live in. Our children will focus on a variety of key musicians linked to their topics and they will begin to understand the development of their particular music and how that may have impacted our lives. Our aim is to promote enthusiasm for and the enjoyment of, music in all its forms and also to develop musical skills and knowledge. By engaging children in musical experiences we can offer our children opportunities to develop skills, attitudes and attributes that can support learning in other areas as well as developing life skills such as listening skills, the ability to concentrate, creativity, self-confidence and a sensitivity towards others.

Breadth of Study

The following is the breadth of study that our pupils will cover from Year One through to Year Six. All statutory requirements taken from the National Curriculum. We follow Charanga scheme of work.

Key Stage 1	Key Stage 2
<p>Pupils should be taught to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• use their voices expressively and creatively by singing songs and speaking chants and rhymes• play tuned and untuned instruments musically• listen with concentration and understanding to a range of high-quality live and recorded music• experiment with, create, select and combine sounds using the interrelated dimensions of music	<p>Pupils should be taught to sing and play musically with increasing confidence and control. They should develop an understanding of musical composition, organising and manipulating ideas within musical structures and reproducing sounds from aural memory.</p> <p>Pupils should be taught to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• play and perform in solo and ensemble contexts, using their voices and playing musical instruments with increasing accuracy, fluency, control and expression• improvise and compose music for a range of purposes using the interrelated dimensions of music• listen with attention to detail and recall sounds with increasing aural memory• use and understand staff and other musical notations• appreciate and understand a wide range of high-quality live and recorded music drawn from different traditions and from great composers and musicians• develop an understanding of the history of music

Music

Whole School Coverage

	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
Year 1	Hey You! Rhythm in the way we walk Banana rap	In the groove Round and round	Your imagination Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Year 2	Hands, feet, heart Ho ho ho!	I wanna play in a band zootime	Friendship song Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Year 3	Let your spirit fly Glockenspiel stage 1	Three little birds The dragon song	Bringing us together Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Year 4	Mama Mia Glockenspiel stage 2	Stop Lean on me	Blackbird Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Year 5	Livin' on a prayer Classroom Jazz 1	Make you feel my love The fresh prince of Bel-Air	Dancing in the street Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Year 6	Happy/ Classroom Jazz 2	A New Year Carol You've got a friend	Music and Me Reflect, Rewind and Replay

The following grid shows the coverage of Music units across the Primary age range at our school. Each unit has been carefully and progressively planned to build upon pupil's knowledge using Charanga Music School.

Learning progression

Depth of learning through Charanga Musical School

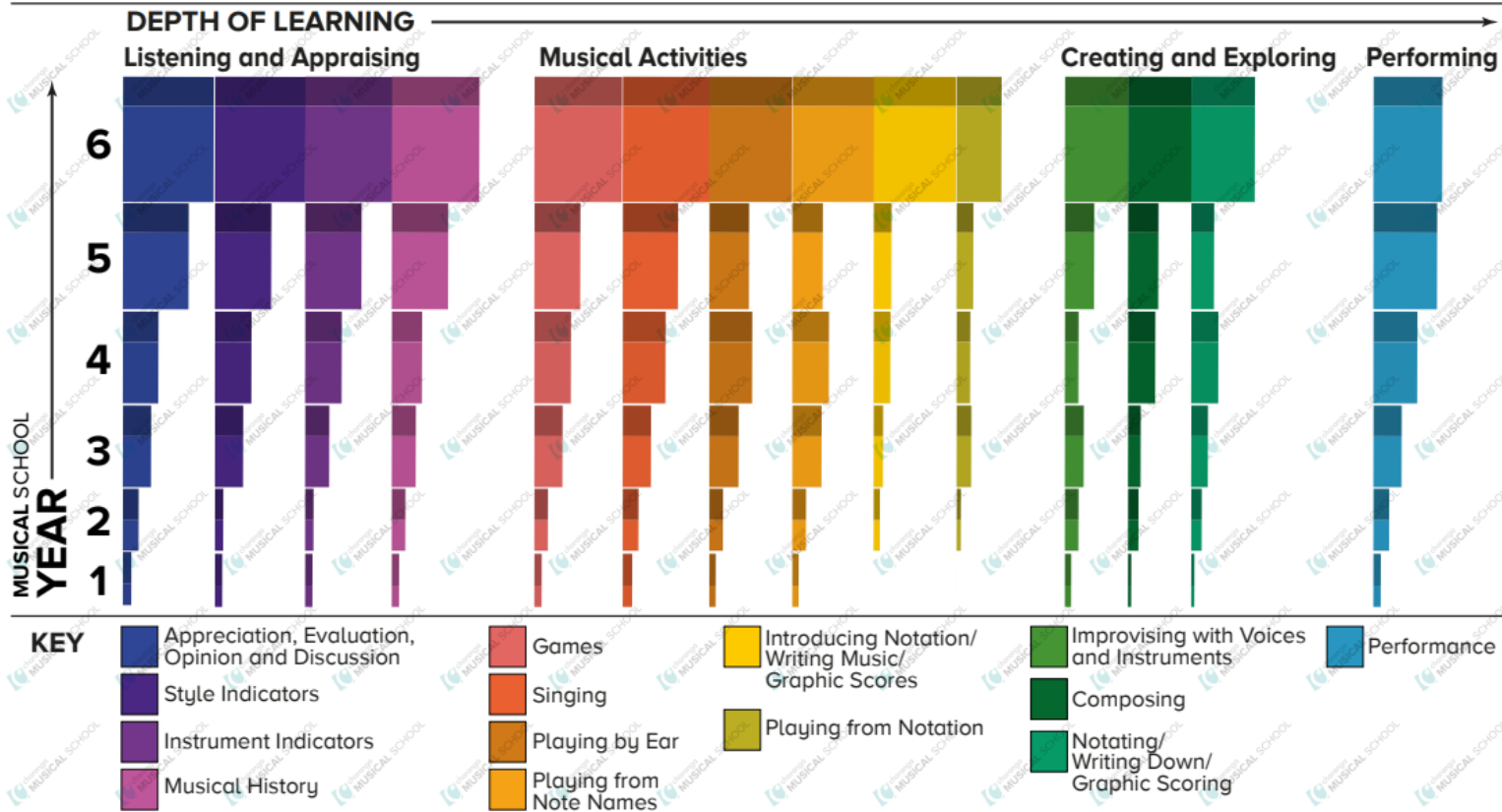


National Curriculum 2014:

"...learn to sing and to use their voices, to create and compose music on their own and with others, have the opportunity to learn a musical instrument, use technology appropriately and have the opportunity to progress to the next level of musical excellence..."

"Pupils should be taught to sing and play musically with increasing confidence and control. They should develop an understanding of musical composition, organising and manipulating ideas within musical structures and reproducing sounds from aural memory."

"Pupils should be taught to: play and perform in solo and ensemble contexts, using their voices and playing musical instruments with increasing accuracy, fluency, control and expression."



Year One

Knowledge & Skills – Year 1

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Hey You	Rhythm In The Way We Walk and The Banana Rap	In the Groove	Round and Round	Your Imagination	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Style of main song	Old School Hip-Hop	Reggae	Blues, Baroque, Latin, Bhangra, Folk, Funk	Bossa Nova	Pop	Classical
Unit theme	How pulse, rhythm and pitch work together.	Pulse, rhythm and pitch, rapping, dancing and singing.	How to be in the groove with different styles of music.	Pulse, rhythm and pitch in different styles of music.	Using your imagination.	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music.
Instrumental Parts						
Key	C		C	D minor	C	Revise existing
One Note	C		C	D	C	
Easy Part	C		C + D	D, F, C + D	C + G	
Medium Part	C + G		C + D	D, E, F, G + A	C, E + G	
Melody	C + G		C, G + A	D, F, G, A + C	E, G + A	
Warm-up Games	Progressive challenges within each Unit that include 4 games. The games build over the year but the structure stays the same.					
Game 1	Find The Pulse Choose an animal and find the pulse					
Game 2	Rhythm Copy Back Listen to the rhythm and clap back					
Game 3	Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn					
Game 4	Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1					
Game 4a	Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 2					

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation						
Challenge 1	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).		Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Revise existing
Challenge 2	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.		Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with D moving to E.	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with D moving to E.	
Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using D or D and E	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using D or D and E	
Composing						
With one note	C		C		C	Revise existing
With three notes	C, D + E		C, D + E		C, D + E	
With five notes	C, D, E, F + G		C, D, E, F + G		C, D, E, F + G	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Hey You! By Joanna Mangona	Rhythm In The Way We Walk and The Banana Rap by Joanna Mangona and Jane Sebba	In The Groove by Joanna Mangona	Round and Round by Joanna Mangona	Your Imagination by Joanna Mangona and Pete Readman	Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Old School Hip Hop	Reggae	Blues, Baroque, Latin, Bhangra, Folk, Funk	Bossa Nova	Pop	Classical
Me, Myself And I by De La Soul Fresh Prince Of Bel Air by Will Smith Rapper's Delight by The Sugarhill Gang U Can't Touch This by MC Hammer It's Like That by Run DMC	The Planets, Mars by Gustav Holst (Classical) Tubular Bells by Mike Oldfield (Pop) The Banana Rap by Jane Sebba (Hip Hop) Happy by Pharrell Williams (Pop) When I'm 64 by The Beatles (Pop)	How Blue Can You Get by B.B. King (Blues) Let The Bright Seraphim by Handel (Baroque) Livin' La Vida Loca by Ricky Martin (Latin/Pop) Jai Ho by J.R. Rahman (Bhangra/Bollywood) Lord Of The Dance by Ronan Hardiman (Irish) Diggin' On James Brown by Tower Of Power (Funk)	Livin' La Vida Loca by Ricky Martin (Latin/Pop) Imperial War March by John Williams (Film) It Had Better Be Tonight by Michael Bublé (Latin/Big Band) Why Don't You by Gramophonedzie (Big Band/Dance) Oya Como Va by Santana (Latin/Jazz)	Supercalifragilisticexpialidocious from Mary Poppins Pure Imagination from Willy Wonka & The Chocolate Factory soundtrack Daydream Believer by The Monkees Rainbow Connection from The Muppet Movie A Whole New World from Aladdin	A Song Before Sunrise by Frederick Delius – 20th Century The Firebird by Igor Stravinsky – 20th Century The Bird by Sergei Prokofiev – 20th Century Grand March from Aida by Giuseppe Verdi – Classical Bolero by Maurice Ravel – 20th Century The Lamb by John Tavener – Contemporary

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know 5 songs off by heart. To know what the songs are about. To know and recognise the sound and names of some of the instruments they use. 	To learn how they can enjoy moving to music by dancing, marching, being animals or pop stars.

Games

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know that music has a steady pulse, like a heartbeat. To know that we can create rhythms from words, our names, favourite food, colours and animals. 	<p>There are progressive Warm up Games and Challenges within each Unit that embed pulse, rhythm and pitch. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Game 1 – Have Fun Finding The Pulse! Find the pulse. Choose an animal and find the pulse Game 2 – Rhythm Copy Back Listen to the rhythm and clap back. Copy back short rhythmic phrases based on words, with one and two syllables whilst marching to the steady beat. Game 3 – Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn Create rhythms for others to copy Game 4 – Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1 Listen and sing back. Use your voices to copy back using 'la', whilst

Singing

Knowledge	Skills
To confidently sing or rap five songs from memory and sing them in unison.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learn about voices, singing notes of different pitches (high and low). Learn that they can make different types of sounds with their voices – you can rap or say words in rhythm. Learn to start and stop singing when following a leader.

Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learn the names of the notes in their instrumental part from memory or when written down. Learn the names of the instruments they are playing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treat instruments carefully and with respect. Play a tuned instrumental part with the song they perform. Learn to play an instrumental part that matches their musical challenge, using one of the differentiated parts (a one-note part, a simple part, medium part). Listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader.

Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improvisation is about making up your own tunes on the spot. When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them. Everyone can improvise! 	Use the improvisation tracks provided. Improvise using the three challenges: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Clap and Improvise – Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words). Sing, Play and Improvise – Use voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using one or two notes. Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes.

Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Composing is like writing a story with music. Everyone can compose. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Help to create a simple melody using one, two or three notes. Learn how the notes of the composition can be written down and changed if necessary.

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
A performance is sharing music with other people, called an audience.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Choose a song they have learnt from the Scheme and perform it. They can add their ideas to the performance. Record the performance and say how they were feeling about it.

1 – Listening: Hey You!

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Can you dance, get funky or find the groove?

Instruments/voices you can hear: Male vocal, bass guitar, drums, decks. Can you recognise any of these instruments in the other songs?



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- March in time with the pulse
- Be an animal that finds the pulse

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Make up your own rhythm

Singing

- Rap and sing Hey You! in groups
- Have fun!

Playing instruments using one or two notes – C or C + G. Which part did you play?

Improvise using the notes C + G:

- **Challenge 1** Clap and Improvise
- **Challenge 2** Sing, Play and Improvise
- **Challenge 3** Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes C + D or C, D + E.

Which notes did you use?

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Hey You! – with rapping, singing and playing. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?

Singing?



Rapping?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



Words you need to know: Pulse, rhythm, pitch, rap, improvise, compose, melody, bass guitar, drums, decks, perform

1 – Listening: Rhythm In The Way We Walk & Banana Rap

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Can you dance, get funky or find the groove?

Instruments/voices you can hear: Singers, keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets and saxophones. Can you recognise any of these instruments in the other songs?



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- March and find the pulse
- Be a monkey finding the pulse
- Be an elephant finding the pulse

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite colour
- Make up your own rhythm

Pitch is high and low sounds.

Singing: Rap and sing the songs. Have fun!

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance – with rapping, singing and playing. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?



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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Rapping?



Playing?



Dancing?



Finding the pulse?



Words you need to know: Pulse, rhythm, pitch, rap, melody, singers, keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets, saxophones, perform



Knowledge Organiser – In The Groove— Year 1, Unit 3

1 – Listening: In The Groove

You will listen to 6 different musical styles in this unit! song Blues, Baroque, Latin, Irish Folk, Funk
Can you dance to all of these styles or move to the pulse? What about the other songs?
Are you "in the groove" Where is the groove? It's inside of you!



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- What animal can you be finding the pulse?

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite food
- Make up your own rhythms

Singing in all the different styles!

Playing instruments using one or two notes – C or C + D. Which part did you play?

Improvise using the notes C + D

- Challenge 1** Clap and improvise
 - Challenge 2** Sing, Play and Improvise
 - Challenge 3** Improvise
- Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes C + D or C, D + E.

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of In The Groove – with singing and playing. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

Have a think...

What did you like doing best?

Singing?

Playing?

Dancing?

Improvising?

Composing?

Listening?

Getting in the groove?



Words you need to know: Blues, Baroque, Latin, Irish Folk, Funk, pulse, rhythm, pitch, compose, improvise, perform, groove



Knowledge Organiser – Round And Round — Year 1, Unit 4

1 – Listening: Round And Round

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Can you dance, get funky or find the groove?

Instruments/voices you can hear: Singers, keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets and saxophones. Can you recognise any of these instruments in the other songs?



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- Use your imagination to find the pulse!

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite animal
- Make up your own rhythms

Pitch is high and low sounds.

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Round And Round – with singing and playing. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

Have a think...

What did you like doing best?

Singing?

Playing?

Dancing?

Improvising?

Composing?

Listening?



Words you need to know: Keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets, saxophones, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience



1 – Listening: Your Imagination

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Use your imagination as you move, What did you see as you listened and closed your eyes?

The instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard, drums, bass, a female singer. Can you recognise any of these instruments in the other songs ?



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- Can you be a pop star finding the pulse?

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite colour
- Make up your own rhythms

Singing and have fun using your imagination

Playing instruments using one or two notes: C or C + G. Which part did you play?

Improvise using the notes C + D:

- Challenge 1 Clap and Improvise
- Challenge 2 Sing, Play and Improvise
- Challenge 3 Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C + D or C, D + E.

Which notes did you use?

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Your Imagination – with singing and playing. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



Words you need to know: Keyboard, drums, bass, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience, imagination

Year Two

Knowledge & Skills – Year 2

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Hands, Feet, Heart	Ho, Ho, Ho	I Wanna Play in a Band	Zootime	Friendship Song	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Style of main song	Afropop, South African	A song with rapping and improvising for Christmas	Rock	Reggae	Pop	Classical
Unit theme	South African music	Festivals and Christmas	Playing together in a band	Reggae and animals	A song about being friends	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
Instrumental Parts						
Key	G	G	D	C	C	Revise existing
One Note	G	G	F	C	C	
Easy Part	G, A + C	G, A + B	D + C	C + D	E + G	
Medium Part	G, A, B + C	G, A + B	G, F + C	C + D	E, G, A + B	
Melody	E, F, G, A, B + C	N/A	C, D + F	C + D	C, D, E, F, G, A + B	
Warm-up Games	Progressive challenges within each Unit that include 4 games. The games build over the year but the structure stays the same.					
Game 1	Find the Pulse Choose an animal and find the pulse					
Game 2	Rhythm Copy Back Listen to the rhythm and clap back					
Game 3	Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn					
Game 4	Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1					
Game 4a	Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 2					

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvising						
Challenge 1	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).		Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Clap and Improvise Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Revise existing
Challenge 2	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.		Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with F moving to G.	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.	Sing, Play and Improvise Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.	
Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using F or F and G.	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.	
Composing						
With one note	C		F	C	C	Revise existing
With three notes	C, D + E		F, G + A	C, D + E	C, D + E	
With five notes	C, D, E, F + G		F, G, A, B + (A#) + C	C, D, E, F + G	C, D, E, G + A	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Hands, Feet, Heart by Joanna Mangona	Ho, Ho, Ho by Joanna Mangona	I Wanna Play in a Band by Joanna Mangona	Zootime by Joanna Mangona	Friendship Song by Joanna Mangona and Pete Readman	Reflect, Rewind and Replay
Afropop, South African	A song with rapping and improvising for Christmas	Rock	Reggae	Pop	Classical
The Click Song sung by Miriam Makeba The Lion Sleeps Tonight sung by Soweto Gospel Choir Bring Him Back by Hugh Masekela You Can Call Me Al by Paul Simon Hlokoloza by Arthur Mafokate	Please choose your own song here Bring Him Back Home (Nelson Mandela) by Hugh Masekela (Freedom Song) Suspicious Minds by Elvis Presley (Pop) Sir Duke by Stevie Wonder (Funk) Fly Me To The Moon by Frank Sinatra (Big Band/Jazz)	We Will Rock You by Queen Smoke On The Water by Deep Purple Rockin' All Over The World by Status Quo Johnny B.Goode by Chuck Berry I Saw Her Standing There by The Beatles	Kingston Town by UB40 Shine by ASWAD IGY by Donald Fagen Feel Like Jumping by Marcia Griffiths I Can See Clearly Now by Jimmy Cliff	Count On Me by Bruno Mars We Go Together (from the Grease soundtrack) You Give A Little Love (from Bugsy Malone) That's What Friends Are For by Gladys Knight, Stevie Wonder, Dionne Warwick with Elton John You've Got A Friend In Me by Randy Newman	Peer Gynt Suite: Anitras Dance by Edvard Grieg – Romantic Brandenburg Concerto No 1 by Johann Sebastian Bach – Baroque From The Diary Of A Fly by Béla Bartók – 20th Century Fantasia On Greensleeves by Ralph Vaughn Williams – 20th century Dance of The Sugar Plum Fairy by Pytor Tchaikovsky – Romantic The Robots (Die Roboter) by Kraftwerk – Contemporary

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know five songs off by heart. To know some songs have a chorus or a response/answer part. To know that songs have a musical style. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To learn how they can enjoy moving to music by dancing, marching, being animals or pop stars. To learn how songs can tell a story or describe an idea.

Games

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know that music has a steady pulse, like a heartbeat. To know that we can create rhythms from words, our names, favourite food, colours and animals. Rhythms are different from the steady pulse. We add high and low sounds, pitch, when we sing and play our instruments. 	<p>There are progressive Warm-up Games and Challenges within each Unit that embed pulse, rhythm and pitch. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Game 1 – Have Fun Finding the Pulse! Find the pulse. Choose an animal and find the pulse. Game 2 – Rhythm Copy Back Listen to the rhythm and clap back. Copy back short rhythmic phrases based on words, with one and two syllables whilst marching the steady beat. Game 3 – Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn Create rhythms for others to copy. Game 4 – Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1 Listen and sing back. Use your voices to copy back using 'la', whilst marching the steady beat. Game 4a – Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 2 Listen and sing back, and some different vocal warm-ups. Use your voices to copy back using 'la'.

Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To confidently know and sing five songs from memory. To know that unison is everyone singing at the same time. Songs include other ways of using the voice e.g. rapping (spoken word). To know why we need to warm up our voices. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learn about voices singing notes of different pitches (high and low). Learn that they can make different types of sounds with their voices – you can rap (spoken word with rhythm). Learn to find a comfortable singing position. Learn to start and stop singing when following a leader.

Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learn the names of the notes in their instrumental part from memory or when written down. Know the names of untuned percussion instruments played in class. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treat instruments carefully and with respect. Learn to play a tuned instrumental part that matches their musical challenge, using one of the differentiated parts (a one-note, simple or medium part). Play the part in time with the steady pulse. Listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader.

Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot. When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them. Everyone can improvise, and you can use one or two notes. 	Use the improvisation tracks provided. Improvise using the three challenges: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Clap and improvise – Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words). Sing, Play and improvise – Use voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using one or two notes. Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes.

Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Composing is like writing a story with music. Everyone can compose. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Help create three simple melodies with the Units using one, three or five different notes. Learn how the notes of the composition can be written down and changed if necessary.

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A performance is sharing music with an audience. A performance can be a special occasion and involve a class, a year group or a whole school. An audience can include your parents and friends. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Choose a song they have learnt from the Scheme and perform it. They can add their ideas to the performance. Record the performance and say how they were feeling about it.

1 – Listening: Hands, Feet, Heart

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Can you dance, get funky or find the groove?

Instruments/voices you can hear: keyboard, bass, drums, electric guitars, saxophone, trumpet, vocals.



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- What animal can you be finding the pulse?

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Make up your own rhythm

Singing

- Sing Hands, Feet, Heart in groups
- Have fun!

Playing instruments using up to three notes

– G or G, A + C. Which part did you play?

Improvise using the notes C + D:

- **Challenge 1** Clap and improvise
- **Challenge 2** Sing, Play and improvise
- **Challenge 3** Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes C + D or C, D + E.

Which notes did you use?

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Hands, Feet, Heart. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?

Singing?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



This unit is about South Africa and South African music

Words you need to know: Keyboard, drums, bass, electric guitars, saxophone, trumpet, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience, question and answer, melody, dynamics, tempo

1 – Listening: Ho Ho Ho (A fun song about Christmas)

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Move to the music and feel the groove.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Singers, keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets and saxophones.



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- You can march and find the pulse
- You can be rapper and find the pulse

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite colour
- Make up your own rhythm

Pitch is high and low sounds. We add pitch to the pulse and rhythm when we sing and play an instrument.

Playing instruments using up to three notes – G or G, A and B. Which part did you play?

Singing: Rap and sing Ho Ho Ho. Have fun!

Improvise using words

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Rapping?



Dancing?



Playing?



Listening?



This unit is about Christmas and having fun!

Words you need to know: Keyboard, bass, guitar, percussion, trumpets, saxophones, pulse, rhythm, pitch, perform, audience, rap, improvise, dynamics, tempo

1 – Listening: I Wanna Play In A Band

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: You can be a rockstar and play air guitar, or just dance, clap hands and stamp your feet!

Instruments/voices you can hear: keyboard, drums, bass, electric guitar, singers.



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- You decide what you will be.

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite food
- Make up your own rhythms

Singing in all the different styles!

Playing instruments using up to three notes – F or D and C. *Which part did you play?*

Improvise using the notes F + G:

- Challenge 1** Clap and Improvise
- Challenge 2** Sing, Play and Improvise
- Challenge 3** Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes F + G or F, G + A.

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of I Wanna Play In A Band. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



Being a rock star?



This unit is about playing together in a band and rock music

Words you need to know: Keyboard, drums, bass, electric guitar, rock, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience, melody, dynamics, tempo

1 – Listening: Zootime

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Dance, wiggle, march, clap.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard, drums, bass, electric guitar, singers.



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- Be an animal of your choice

Clapping Rhythms

- Copy and clap back rhythms
- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite animal
- Make up your own rhythms

Pitch is high and low sounds. We add pitch to the pulse and rhythm when we sing and play an instrument.

Singing and dancing and having fun!

Playing instruments using up to two notes – C or C + D. *Which part did you play?*

Improvise using the notes C + D:

- Challenge 1** Clap and Improvise
- Challenge 2** Sing, Play and Improvise
- Challenge 3** Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes C + D or C, D + E.

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Zootime. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

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Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



This unit is about animals and Reggae music

Words you need to know: Keyboard, drums, bass, electric guitar, reggae, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience, melody, dynamics, tempo



Knowledge Organiser – Friendship Song – Year 2, Unit 5

1 – Listening: Friendship Song

Find the pulse as you are listening to the music: Dance, move, sway with your friends

Instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard, drums, bass, a female singer, a glockenspiel



2 – Musical Activities

Find the pulse!

- You can decide how to find the pulse!

Clapping Rhythms

- Clap the rhythm of your name
- Clap the rhythm of your favourite colour
- Make up your own rhythms

Singing in two-parts

Playing instruments using up to three notes – C or E and G. Which part did you play?

Improvise using the notes C + D

- Challenge 1** Clap and Improvise
- Challenge 2** Sing, Play and Improvise
- Challenge 3** Improvise

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms, choosing from the notes C + D or C, D or E. Which notes did you use?

3 – Perform & Share

A class performance of Friendship Song. Introduce your performance to your audience. Can you include some funky moves? Have a fantastic time; enjoy it! Talk about it together afterwards. How did it make you feel? Will you record it?

Have a think...

What did you like doing best?



Singing?



Playing?



Dancing?



Improvising?



Composing?



Listening?



This unit is about being friends

Words you need to know: Keyboard, drums, bass, glockenspiel, pulse, rhythm, pitch, improvise, compose, perform, audience, melody, dynamics, tempo

Year Three

Knowledge & Skills – Year 3

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Let Your Spirit Fly	Glockenspiel Stage 1	Three Little Birds	The Dragon Song	Bringing Us Together	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Style of main song	RnB	N/A	Reggae	A Pop song that tells a story	Disco	Classical
Unit theme	RnB and other styles	Exploring & developing playing skills	Reggae and animals	Music from around the world, celebrating our differences and being kind to one another	Disco, friendship, hope and unity	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
Instrumental Parts						
Key	C	Multiple pieces	G	G	C	Revise existing
One Note	C	E	G	G	C	
Easy Part	C, F + G	D + E and D + C	G + A	G	C	
Medium Part	E, F, G, A, B + C	D, E, F and C, D + E	C + A	G, A + B	G, A + C	
Melody	N/A	N/A	C, D, E, G, A + Bb	B, C, D, E, F + G	G, A + C	
Warm-up Games	Progressive challenges within each Unit that include 4 games. The games build over the year but the structure stays the same.					
Bronze	no notes	no notes	no notes	no notes	no notes	Revise existing
Silver	C + sometimes D	n/a	C + sometimes D	G + sometimes A	C + sometimes A	
Gold	C + D	n/a	C + D	G + A	C + A	

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation						
Bronze Challenge 1	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	improvise using the note D	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	Improvise Challenge 1 Listen and copy back using the notes G, A + B	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	Revise existing
Bronze Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: C		Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: C	n/a	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: C	
Bronze Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: C		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: C	n/a	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: C	
Silver Challenge 1	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments and one note: C		Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments and one note: C	Improvise Challenge 2 Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using any of these notes: G, A or B	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments, one note: C	
Silver Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: C and sometimes D		Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	n/a	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: C and sometimes A	
Silver Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: C and sometimes D		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	n/a	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: C and sometimes A	

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation, continued						
Gold Challenge 1	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and D	Improvise using the notes D E F	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and D	Improvise Challenge 3 Take it in turns to improvise using all or any of these notes: G, A and B	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and A	Revise existing
Gold Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and D	n/a	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and D	n/a	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and A	
Gold Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and D	n/a	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and D	n/a	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and A	
Composition						
Starting notes	C	D or E	C	G + A	C + A	Revise existing
Easy option	C, D + E	D + E	C, D + E	G, A + B	C, A + G	
Harder option	C, D, E, F + G	D + E	C, D, E, G + A	D, E, G, A + B	C, D, E, G + A	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Let Your Spirit Fly by Joanna Mangona	Glockenspiel Stage 1	Three Little Birds by Bob Marley	The Dragon Song by Joanna Mangona and Peto Roadman	Bringing Us Together by Joanna Mangona and Peto Roadman	Reflect, Rewind and Replay
RnB	Mixed styles	Reggae	A Pop song that tells a story	Disco	Classical
Please choose your own song/piece here Colonel Bogey March by Kenneth Alford (Film) Consider Yourself from the musical 'Oliver!' (Musicals) Ain't No Mountain High Enough by Marvin Gaye (Motown) You're The First, The Last, My Everything by Barry White (Soul)	Easy E Strictly D Drive D-E-F-initely Roundabout March of the Golden Guards Portsmouth	Jamming by Bob Marley Small People by Ziggy Marley 54-56 Was My Number by Toots and The Maytals Ram Goat Liver by Pluto Shervington Our Day Will Come by Amy Winehouse	Birdsong – Chinese Folk Music Vaishnava Java – A Hindu Song A Turkish Traditional Tune Aitutaki Drum Dance from Polynesia Zebeidir Song from Sudan	Good Times by Nile Rodgers Ain't Nobody by Chaka Khan We Are Family by Sister Sledge Ain't No Stopping Us Now by McFadden and Whitehead Car Wash by Rose Royce	L'Homme Arme by Robert Morton – Early Music Les Tricoteuses (The Knitters) – Baroque The Clock: Il Andante by Franz Joseph Haydn – Classical Piano Concerto: Allegro Maestoso (Tempo Giusto) by Franz Liszt – Romantic Prelude A L'Apres-Midi d'un Faune by Claude Debussy – 20th century Music for Largo and Small Ensembles (opening) by Kenny Wheeler – Contemporary

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know five songs from memory and who sang them or wrote them. To know the style of the five songs. To choose one song and be able to talk about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Its lyrics: what the song is about Any musical dimensions featured in the song, and where they are used (texture, dynamics, tempo, rhythm and pitch) Identify the main sections of the song (introduction, verse, chorus etc.) Name some of the instruments they heard in the song 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To confidently identify and move to the pulse. To think about what the words of a song mean. To take it in turn to discuss how the song makes them feel. Listen carefully and respectfully to other people's thoughts about the music.

Musical Activities: Games

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know how to find and demonstrate the pulse. Know the difference between pulse and rhythm. Know how pulse, rhythm and pitch work together to create a song. Know that every piece of music has a pulse/steady beat. Know the difference between a musical question and an answer. 	<p>Using the Warm up Games tracks provided, complete the Bronze, Silver and Gold Challenges. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song, using two notes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Find the Pulse Rhythm Copy Back: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze: Clap and say back rhythms Silver: Create your own simple rhythm patterns Gold: Perhaps lead the class using their simple rhythms Pitch Copy Back Using 2 Notes <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze: Copy back – 'Listen and sing back' (no notation) Silver: Copy back with instruments, without then with notation Gold: Copy back with instruments, without and then with notation Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-ups

Musical Activities: Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Singing in a group can be called a choir Leader or conductor: A person who the choir or group follow Songs can make you feel different things e.g. happy, energetic or sad Singing as part of an ensemble or large group is fun, but that you must listen to each other To know why you must warm up your voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To sing in unison and in simple two-parts. To demonstrate a good singing posture. To follow a leader when singing. To enjoy exploring singing solo. To sing with awareness of being 'in tune'. To have an awareness of the pulse internally when singing.

Musical Activities: Playing Instruments

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The instruments used in class (a glockenspiel, a recorder) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To treat instruments carefully and with respect. Play any one, or all of four, differentiated parts on a tuned instrument – a one-note, simple or medium part or the melody of the song) from memory or using notation. To rehearse and perform their part within the context of the Unit song. To listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader.

Musical Activities: Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A composition: music that is created by you and kept in some way. It's like writing a story. It can be played or performed again to your friends. • Different ways of recording compositions (letter names, symbols, audio etc.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help create at least one simple melody using one, three or five different notes. • Plan and create a section of music that can be performed within the context of the unit song. • Talk about how it was created. • Listen to and reflect upon the developing composition and make musical decisions about pulse, rhythm, pitch, dynamics and tempo. • Record the composition in any way appropriate that recognises the connection between sound and symbol (e.g. graphic/pictorial notation).

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Performing is sharing music with other people, an audience • A performance doesn't have to be a drama! It can be to one person or to each other • You need to know and have planned everything that will be performed • You must sing or rap the words clearly and play with confidence • A performance can be a special occasion and involve an audience including of people you don't know • It is planned and different for each occasion • It involves communicating feelings, thoughts and ideas about the song/music 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To choose what to perform and create a programme. • To communicate the meaning of the words and clearly articulate them. • To talk about the best place to be when performing and how to stand or sit. • To record the performance and say how they were feeling, what they were pleased with what they would change and why.

Musical Activities: Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about improvisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot • When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them • To know that using one or two notes confidently is better than using five • To know that if you improvise using the notes you are given, you cannot make a mistake 	<p>Improvise using instruments in the context of the song they are learning to perform. Using the improvisation tracks provided, children will complete the Bronze, Silver or Gold Challenges:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bronze Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Copy Back – Listen and sing back ○ Play and Improvise – Using instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one note. • Silver Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sing, Play and Copy Back – Listen and copy back using instruments, using two different notes. ○ Play and Improvise – Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes. • Gold Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sing, Play and Copy Back – Listen and copy back using instruments, two different notes. ○ Play and Improvise – Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two different notes. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using three different notes.

Knowledge Organiser – Let Your Spirit Fly – Year 3, Unit 1

1 – Listen & Appraise: Let Your Spirit Fly (RnB)

Structure: Introduction, verse, chorus.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Male and female voices, bass, drums, guitar, keyboard, synthesizer.

Find the pulse as you are listening: Dance, clap, sway, march, be an animal or a pop star.

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 2 notes – C + D.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: C, sometimes D

Gold: C + D challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in 2 parts.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Bronze: C | Silver: C, sometimes D | Gold: C, D + E challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, D + E or C, D, E, F + G.

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some funky dance moves? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: RnB and other musical styles.

Facts/info: RnB is a mixture of Soul, Hip Hop and Gospel music. Other RnB singers include Beyoncé, Usher, Rihanna and Stevie Wonder.

Listen to 4 other songs/pieces:

- Colonel Bogey March by Kenneth Alford (Film)
- Consider Yourself from the musical 'Oliver!' (Musicals)
- Ain't No Mountain High Enough by Marvin Gaye (Motown)
- You're The First, The Last, My Everything by Barry White (Soul)

Vocabulary: Structure, introduction, verse, chorus, improvise, compose, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics bass, drums, guitar, keyboard, synthesizer, hook, melody

Reflection

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of RnB music?

How do you know this is RnB music?

Knowledge Organiser – Glockenspiel Stage 1 – Year 3, Unit 2

1 – Musical Activities using glocks

Learn to play and read the notes C, D, E + F.

Learn to play these tunes:

- Easy E
- Strictly D
- Play Your Music
- Drive
- Dee Cee's Blues
- What's Up
- D-E-F-initely
- Roundabout
- March of the Golden Guards
- Portsmouth

Improvise with Dee Cee's Blues using the notes C + D.

Compose using the notes C, D, E + F.

2 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Tell your audience how you learnt the music and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions



About this Unit

Theme: Exploring and developing playing skills using the glockenspiel.

Vocabulary: Improvise, compose, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, melody

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Three Little Birds – Year 3, Unit 3

1 – Listen & Appraise: Three Little Birds (Reggae)

Structure: Introduction, chorus, verse, chorus, verse, chorus, chorus, chorus.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Bass, drums, electric guitar, keyboard, organ, male and backing vocals.

Find the pulse as you are listening: Dance, clap, sway, march, be an animal or a pop star.

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 2 notes – C + D.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: C, sometimes D | Gold: C + D challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – C, D + E. Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – C, D + E. Bronze: C | Silver: C + D | Gold: C, D + E challenge. Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, D + E or C, D, E, F + G.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Themes: Reggae, happiness and animals.

Facts/info: Bob Marley is one of the most famous performers of Roots Reggae music. He has helped spread both Jamaican music and the Rastafari movement worldwide.

Listen to 5 other reggae songs:

- Jamming by Bob Marley
- Small People by Ziggy Marley
- 54-46 Was My Number by Toots and The Maytals
- Ram Goat Liver by Pluto Shervington
- Our Day Will Come by Amy Winehouse

Vocabulary: Introduction, verse, chorus, bass, drums, electric guitar, keyboard, organ, backing vocals, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise, hook, riff, melody, reggae

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Reggae music? How do you know this is Reggae music?

Knowledge Organiser – The Dragon Song – Year 3, Unit 4

1 – Listen and Appraise: The Dragon Song

Themes: Kindness, respect, friendship, acceptance and happiness.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard, drums, bass, a female singer.

Do the words of the song tell a story? Does the music create a story in your imagination? What story?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – G + A.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: G, sometimes A | Gold: G + A challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in 2 parts.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – G, A + B. Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – G, A + B. Bronze: G | Silver: G + A | Gold: G, A + B challenge. Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes G, A + B or D, E, G, A + B. (Pentatonic scale)



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how you going to perform this song. It tells an important story. Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Themes: Traditional Folk tunes from around the world, celebrating our differences and being kind to one another.

Facts/info: This song tells the story of Lesley the Dragon who flies around the world in search of friendship. Think about the issues of kindness, respect, friendship, acceptance and happiness. Use your imaginations to create your own performance of the song.

Listen to 5 folk melodies from around the world:

- Birdsong – Chinese Folk Music
- Valshnavs Java – A Hindu Song
- A Turkish Traditional Tune
- Altutaki Drum Dance from Polynesia
- Zebaidr Song from Sudan

Vocabulary: Keyboard, drums, bass, pentatonic scale, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise, hook, melody

Reflection

This song will help you to think about many things, including the respect we must have for each other and the environment.

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Bringing Us Together – Year 3, Unit 5

1 – Listen and Appraise: Bringing Us Together (Disco)

Find the pulse as you are listening: Dance, clap, sway, march, be an animal or a pop star.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard, drums, bass, a female singer.

Do the words of the song tell a story? Does the music create a story in your imagination? What story?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – C + A.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: C + A | Gold: C + A Challenge. Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in 2 parts.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – C, A + G.

Which part did you play?

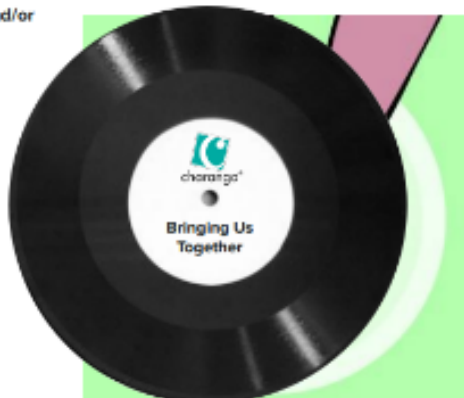
Improvise using up to 2 notes – C + A.

Bronze: C | Silver: C, and sometimes A |

Gold: C + A challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, A + G or C, D, E, G + A. (Pentatonic scale)



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how you going to perform this song. It tells an important story. Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

About this Unit

Theme: This is a Disco song about friendship, peace, hope and unity.

Facts/Info: Disco music includes strong drum and bass lines. It has quite a fast tempo with a steady dance groove and energetic electric guitar lines. Disco first appeared in the 1970s in New York.

Listen to 5 other disco songs

- Good Times by Nile Rodgers
- Ain't Nobody by Chaka Khan
- We Are Family by Sister Sledge
- Ain't No Stopping Us Now by McFadden and Whitehead
- Car Wash by Rose Royce

Vocabulary: Keyboard, drums, bass, imagination, improvise, compose, disco, pentatonic scale, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, hook, riff, melody

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Disco music?

How do you know this is Disco music?

Year Four

Knowledge & Skills – Year 4

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Mamma Mia	Glockenspiel 2	Stopl	Lean On Me	Blackbird	Reflect, Rowind & Replay
Style of main song	Pop	Mixed styles	Grime	Gospel	The Beatles/Pop	Classical
Unit theme	ABBA's music	Exploring and developing playing skills using the glockenspiel	Writing lyrics linked to a theme	Soul/Gospel music and helping one another	The Beatles, equality and civil rights	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
Instrumental Parts						
Key	G	multiple pieces		C	C	Revise existing
One Note	G	C		C	C	
Easy Part	G	C + D		C + F	C + B	
Medium Part	G + A	C, D + E		E, F + G	G, A, B + C	
Melody	G, A, B + C	C, D, E, F + G		G, A, B, C, D + E	C, D, E, F + G	
Warm-up Games	Progressive challenges within each unit that include four games. The games build over the year but the structure stays the same.					
Bronze	no notes	no notes	no notes	no notes	no notes	Revise existing
Silver	G + sometimes A	n/a	C + sometimes D	F + sometimes G	C + sometimes D	
Gold	G + A	n/a	C + D	F + G	C + D	

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation						
Bronze Challenge 1	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	n/a	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	Sing and Copy Back Listen and sing back	Revise existing
Bronze Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: G		Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: C	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: F	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note: C	
Bronze Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: G		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: C	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: F	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one note: C	
Silver Challenge 1	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments, one note: G		Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments, one note: C	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments, one note: F	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using instruments, one note: C	
Silver Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: G and sometimes A		Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: F and sometimes G	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	
Silver Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: G and sometimes A		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: F and sometimes G	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes: C and sometimes D	
Gold Challenge 1	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and D		Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and D	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: F and G	Sing, Play and Copy Back Listen and copy back using two notes: C and D	
Gold Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and D		Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and D	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: F and G	Play and Improvise Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two notes: C and D	
Gold Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and D		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and D	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: F and G	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using two notes: C and D	

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Composition						
Starting notes	G	C	n/a	C	C	
Easy option	G, A + B	C, D + E		F, G + A	C, D + E	
Harder option	G, A, B, D + E	C, D, E, F + G		C, D, F, G + A	C, D, E, G + A	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Mamma Mia by ABBA	Glockenspiel Stage 2	Stopt! by Joanna Mangona	Lean On Me song by Bill Withers	Blackbird by The Beatles	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Pop	Mixed styles	Grime and mixed styles	Gospel	Pop/The Beatles	Classical
ABBA's music: Dancing Queen by ABBA The Winner Takes It All by ABBA Waterloo by ABBA Super Trouper by ABBA Thank You For The Music by ABBA	Mardi Gras Groovin' Two Way Radio Flea, Fly, Mosquito Rigadoon Mamma Mia Portsmouth Strictly D Play Your Music Drive	Gotta Be Me performed by Secret Agent 23 Skidoo (Hip Hop) Radetzky Marsch by Strauss (Classical) Can't Stop The Feeling! by Justin Timberlake (Pop) Libertango by Astor Piazzolla (Tango) Mas Que Nada performed by Sergio Mendes featuring Black Eyed Peas	He Still Loves Me by Walter Williams and Beyoncé (Gospel) Shackles (Praise You) by Mary Mary (Gospel) Amazing Grace by Elvis Presley (Gospel) Ode To Joy Symphony No 9 by Beethoven (Romantic - Western Classical) Lean On Me by The ACM Gospel Choir (Gospel)	Yellow Submarine by The Beatles Hey Jude by The Beatles Can't Buy Me Love by The Beatles Yesterday by The Beatles Let It Be by The Beatles	La Quinta Estampe Real anon 13th century (Early Music) The Arrival Of The Queen Of Sheba by Handel (Baroque) Moonlight Sonata by Beethoven (Romantic) Bridal Chorus (Wedding March) by Wagner (Romantic) Rhapsody In Blue by Gershwin (20th Century) Einstein On The Beach by Philip Glass (Contemporary)

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know five songs from memory and who sang them or wrote them. To know the style of the five songs. To choose one song and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some of the style indicators of that song (musical characteristics that give the song its style). The lyrics: what the song is about. Any musical dimensions featured in the song and where they are used (texture, dynamics, tempo, rhythm and pitch). Identify the main sections of the song (introduction, verse, chorus etc). Name some of the instruments they heard in the song. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To confidently identify and move to the pulse. To talk about the musical dimensions working together in the Unit songs eg if the song gets louder in the chorus (dynamics). Talk about the music and how it makes them feel. Listen carefully and respectfully to other people's thoughts about the music. When you talk try to use musical words.

Games

Knowledge	Skills
<p>Know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How pulse, rhythm and pitch work together Pulse: Finding the pulse – the heartbeat of the music Rhythm: the long and short patterns over the pulse Know the difference between pulse and rhythm Pitch: High and low sounds that create melodies How to keep the internal pulse Musical Leadership: creating musical ideas for the group to copy or respond to 	<p>Using the Warm up Games tracks provided, complete the Bronze, Silver and Gold Challenges. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song, using two notes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Find the Pulse Rhythm Copy Back: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze: Clap and say back rhythms Silver: Create your own simple rhythm patterns Gold: Perhaps lead the class using their simple rhythms Pitch Copy Back Using 2 Notes <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze: Copy back – 'Listen and sing back' (no notation) Silver: Copy back with instruments, without then with notation Gold: Copy back with instruments, without and then with notation Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-ups

Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Singing in a group can be called a choir Leader or conductor: A person who the choir or group follow Songs can make you feel different things e.g. happy, energetic or sad Singing as part of an ensemble or large group is fun, but that you must listen to each other Texture: How a solo singer makes a thinner texture than a large group To know why you must warm up your voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To sing in unison and in simple two parts. To demonstrate a good singing posture. To follow a leader when singing. To enjoy exploring singing solo. To sing with awareness of being 'in tune'. To rejoin the song if lost. To listen to the group when singing.

Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The instruments used in class (a glockenspiel, recorder or xylophone). Other instruments they might play or be played in a band or orchestra or by their friends. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To treat instruments carefully and with respect. Play any one, or all four, differentiated parts on a tuned instrument – a one-note, simple or medium part or the melody of the song from memory or using notation. To rehearse and perform their part within the context of the Unit song. To listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader. To experience leading the playing by making sure everyone plays in the playing section of the song.

Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about improvisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot ● When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them. ● To know that using one or two notes confidently is better than using five ● To know that if you improvise using the notes you are given, you cannot make a mistake ● To know that you can use some of the riffs you have heard in the Challenges in your improvisations 	<p>Improvise using instruments in the context of a song they are learning to perform. Use the improvisation tracks provided and improvise using the Bronze, Silver or Gold Challenges.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Bronze Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Copy Back – Listen and sing back melodic patterns ○ Play and Improvise – Using instruments, listen and play your own answer using one note. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one note. ● Silver Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sing, Play and Copy Back – Listen and copy back using instruments, using two different notes. ○ Play and Improvise – Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using one or two notes. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes. ● Gold Challenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sing, Play and Copy Back – Listen and copy back using instruments, two different notes. ○ Play and Improvise – Using your instruments, listen and play your own answer using two different notes. ○ Improvise! – Take it in turns to improvise using three different notes.

Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● A composition: music that is created by you and kept in some way. It's like writing a story. It can be played or performed again to your friends. ● Different ways of recording compositions (letter names, symbols, audio etc.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Help create at least one simple melody using one, three or all five different notes. ● Plan and create a section of music that can be performed within the context of the unit song. ● Talk about how it was created. ● Listen to and reflect upon the developing composition and make musical decisions about pulse, rhythm, pitch, dynamics and tempo. ● Record the composition in any way appropriate that recognises the connection between sound and symbol (e.g. graphic/pictorial notation).

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Performing is sharing music with other people, an audience ● A performance doesn't have to be a drama! It can be to one person or to each other ● You need to know and have planned everything that will be performed ● You must sing or rap the words clearly and play with confidence ● A performance can be a special occasion and involve an audience including of people you don't know ● It is planned and different for each occasion ● It involves communicating feelings, thoughts and ideas about the song/music 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● To choose what to perform and create a programme. ● Present a musical performance designed to capture the audience. ● To communicate the meaning of the words and clearly articulate them. ● To talk about the best place to be when performing and how to stand or sit. ● To record the performance and say how they were feeling, what they were pleased with what they would change and why.

Knowledge Organiser – Mamma Mia – Year 4, Unit 1

1 – Listen & Appraise: Mamma Mia (Pop)

Structure: Intro, verse, bridge, chorus, Introduction, verse, bridge, chorus.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Keyboard sounds imitating strings, a glockenspiel playing as a keyboard, electric guitar, bass, drums.

Find the pulse as you are listening.

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 2 notes – G + A.

Bronze: no notes | **Silver:** G, sometimes A | **Gold:** G + A challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – G, A + B. *Which part did you play?*

Improvise using up to 3 notes – G, A + B.

Bronze: G | **Silver:** G, sometimes A | **Gold:** G, A + B challenge. *Which challenge did you get to?*

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes G, A + B or G, A, B, D + E (the pentatonic scale)

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some funky dance moves? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: ABBA's music.

Facts/info: ABBA was a Swedish pop group formed in 1972.

Listen to 4 other ABBA songs/pieces:

- Mamma Mia
- Dancing Queen
- The Winner Takes It All
- Waterloo
- Super Trouper
- Thank You For The Music

Vocabulary: Keyboard, electric guitar, bass, drums. Improvise, compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise, hook, riff, melody, solo, pentatonic scale, unison

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Glockenspiel Stage 2 – Year 4, Unit 2

1 – Musical Activities using glocks

Learn more complex rhythm patterns.

Revise, play and read the notes C, D, E, F + G.

Learn to play these tunes:

- Mardi Gras Groovin'
- Two-Way Radio
- Flea Fly
- Rigadoon
- Mamma Mia

Revisit these tunes from Stage 1:

- Portsmouth
- Strictly D
- Play Your Music
- Drive

Compose using the notes C, D, E, F + G.

2 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Tell your audience how you learnt the music and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions



About this Unit

Theme: Exploring and developing playing skills using the glockenspiel.

Vocabulary: Rhythm patterns, compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure.

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Stop! – Year 4, Unit 3

1 – Listen & Appraise: Stop! (Grime)

Structure: Intro and 6 rapped verses, each with a sung chorus.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Digital/electronic sounds, turntables, synthesisers, drums.

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Dance, clap, sway, march, be an animal or a pop star.

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 2 notes – C + D.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: C, sometimes D |

Gold: C + D challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing and rapping in unison and in parts.

Compose your own rapped lyrics about bullying or another topic or theme that you decide.

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations - Compositions - Rapped lyrics that you composed



About this Unit

Theme: Grime and other styles of music.

Facts/info: Stop! is a song/rap written in a Grime style for you to compose your own lyrics.

Listen to 5 pieces of music in different styles:

- Gotta Be Me performed by Secret Agent 23 Skidoo (Hip Hop)
- Radetzky March by Strauss (Classical)
- Can't Stop The Feeling! by Justin Timberlake (Pop with Soul, Funk and Disco influence)
- Libertango by Astor Piazzolla (Tango)
- Mas Que Nada performed by Sergio Mendes and the Black Eyed Peas (Bossa Nova and Hip Hop)

Vocabulary: Musical style, rapping, lyrics, choreography, digital/electronic sounds, turntables, synthesisers, drums, unison, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise, hook, riff, melody, solo

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Lean On Me – Year 4, Unit 4

1 – Listen & Appraise: Lean On Me (Soul/Gospel)

Structure: Intro, verse 1, chorus, verse 2, bridge, chorus, bridge, verse 3, outro.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Male vocal, backing vocal, piano, bass, drums, organ.

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Dance, clap, sway, march, be an animal or a pop star.

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 2 notes – F + G.

Bronze: no notes | Silver: F, sometimes G |

Gold: F + G challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 4 notes – C, E, F + G. Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – F, G + A.

Bronze: F | Silver: F + G | Gold: F, G + A challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes F, G + A or D, E, F, G + A.

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations - Instrumental performances - Compositions



About this Unit

Theme: Soul/Gospel music and helping each other.

Facts/info: Lean On Me is a soul song written by Bill Withers in 1972. The song has been covered and interpreted as a Gospel song because of its lyrics.

Listen to 5 other soul/gospel songs:

- He Still Loves Me by Walter Williams and Beyoncé
- Shackles by Mary Mary
- Amazing Grace by Elvis Presley
- Ode To Joy Symphony No 9 by Beethoven
- Lean On Me by The ACM Gospel Choir

Vocabulary: Unison, by ear, notation, improvise, melody, pitch, rhythm, pulse, composition, backing vocal, piano, bass, drums, organ, pulse, rhythm, tempo, dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise, hook, riff, melody, solo

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Knowledge Organiser – Blackbird – Year 4, Unit 5

1 – Listen & Appraise: Blackbird (Pop)

Themes: Equality, civil rights.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Solo male vocals in the verses, another male vocal in the choruses, acoustic guitar, percussion, birdsong.

Do the words of the song tell a story? Does the music create a story in your imagination? What story?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using 2 notes – C + D.

Bronze: no notes | **Silver:** C | **Gold:** C, sometimes D challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – C, D + E. *Which part did you play?*

Improvise using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Bronze: C | **Silver:** C, and sometimes D | **Gold:** C, D + E challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, D + E or C, D, E, G + A (the pentatonic scale).

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how you going to perform this song. It tells an important story. Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:
Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Themes: The Beatles, equality and civil rights.

Facts/info: The Beatles helped to reshape Western Pop music in the 1960s and are one of the most successful bands ever. The Beatles had four members: John Lennon, Paul McCartney, George Harrison and Ringo Starr.

In the 1950s and 1960s, slavery had been abolished in America, but racism was still rife and life wasn't equal for African Americans. The civil rights movement – led by Martin Luther King Jr. – challenged this. There was a huge struggle for equality. Lots of dreadful things were going on and people were dying. After reading about this, Paul wrote the song Blackbird about a black woman, in support of the Black Power Movement.

Listen to 5 other songs by The Beatles

- Yellow Submarine
- Hey Jude
- Can't Buy Me Love
- Yesterday
- Let It Be

Vocabulary: Acoustic guitar, percussion, birdsong, civil rights, racism, equality, pentatonic scale, unison, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture, structure, compose, improvise, hook, riff, melody, solo

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

Year Five



Knowledge & Skills – Year 5

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Livin' On a Prayer	Classroom Jazz 1	Make You Feel My Love	The Fresh Prince of Bel-Air	Dancing in the Street	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Style of main song	Rock	Bossa Nova and Swing	Pop Ballads	Old-School Hip-Hop	Motown	Classical
Unit theme	Rock Anthems	Jazz and Improvisation	Pop Ballads	Old School Hip-Hop	Motown	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
Instrumental Parts						
Key	G	Bossa Nova B, A + G	C		F	Revise existing
One Note	G	G	C	A	F	
Easy Part	G, A + B	Swing D, E, G, A + B	C F	D + A	G	
Medium Part	D, E, F sharp, G		E, F, G, A, B + C	G + A	F + G	
Melody	D, E, F sharp, G, A, B + C		B, C, D, E, F + G	C, D, E, F, G + A	F, G, A + D	
Warm-up Games						
Rhythm and Pitch Copy Back, and Question and Answer						
Bronze	G	n/a	C	D	F	Revise existing
Silver	G + A	n/a	C + D	D + E	F + G	
Gold	G, A + B	n/a	C, D + E	D, E + F	F, G + A	



	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation						
Bronze Challenge 1	Play and Copy Back Copy back using instruments. Use 1 note: G	Bossa Nova B, A + G Swing D, E, G, A + B	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 1 note: C	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 1 note: D	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 1 note: D	Revise existing
Bronze Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: G		Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: C	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: D	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: D	
Bronze Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: G		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: C	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: D	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: D	
Silver Challenge 1	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 2 notes: G and A		Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 2 notes: C and D	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 2 notes: D and E	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 2 notes: D and E	
Silver Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: G and A		Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: C and D	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: D and E	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: D and E	
Silver Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: G and A		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: C and D	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: D and E	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: D and E	
Gold Challenge 1	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 3 notes: G, A and B		Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 3 notes: C, D and E	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 3 notes: D, E and F	Play and Copy back Copy back using instruments. Use 3 notes: D, E and F	
Gold Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: G, A and B		Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: C, D and E	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: D, E and F	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: D, E and F	
Gold Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: G, A and B		Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: C, D and E	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: D, E and F	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: D, E and F	

Composing						
Starting notes	G	n/a	C	D	C	Revise existing
Easy option	G, A + B	n/a	C, D + E	D, E + F	C, D + E	
Harder option	G, A, B, D + E	n/a	C, D, E, F + G	D, E, F, G + A	C, D, E, F + G	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Livin' on a Prayer by Bon Jovi	Classroom Jazz by Ian Gray	To Make You Feel My Love song by Adele	Fresh Prince of Bel-Air rapped by Will Smith	Dancing in the Street song by Martha and The Vandellas	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Rock	Bossa Nova and Swing	Pop Ballads	Old-School Hip-Hop	Motown	Classical
We Will Rock You by Queen Smoke On The Water by Deep Purple Rockin' All Over The World by Status Quo Johnny B. Goode by Chuck Berry I Saw Her Standing There by The Beatles	Desafinado by Stan Getz (Swing) Cotton Tail by Ben Webster 5 Note Swing by Ian Gray Perdido by Woody Herman	Make You Feel My Love by Bob Dylan So Amazing by Luther Vandross Hello by Lionel Ritchie The Way You Look Tonight by Tony Bennett	Me Myself and I by De La Soul Ready or Not by Fugees Rapper's Delight by The Sugarhill Gang U Can't Touch This by M C Hammer	I can't Help Myself (Sugar Pie Honey Bunch) by The Four Tops I Heard it Through the Grapevine by Marvin Gaye Ain't No Mountain High Enough song by Mervin Gaye and Tammi Terrell You Are the Sunshine of My Life by Stevie Wonder	Music from Compline – Traditional – Early Music Dido and Aeneas: Overture by Henry Purcell – Baroque Symphony No. 5 in C minor (allegro con brio) by Ludwig Van Beethoven – Classical Minute Waltz in D-flat by Chopin – Romantic Central Park in the Dark by Charles Edward Ives – 20th Century Clapping Music by Steve Reich – Contemporary

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know five songs from memory, who sang or wrote them, when they were written and, if possible, why? To know the style of the five songs and to name other songs from the Units in those styles. To choose two or three other songs and be able to talk about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some of the style indicators of the songs (musical characteristics that give the songs their style) The lyrics: what the songs are about Any musical dimensions featured in the songs and where they are used (texture, dynamics, tempo, rhythm and pitch) Identify the main sections of the songs (intro, verse, chorus etc.) Name some of the instruments they heard in the songs The historical context of the songs. What else was going on at this time? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify and move to the pulse with ease. To think about the message of songs. To compare two songs in the same style, talking about what stands out musically in each of them, their similarities and differences. Listen carefully and respectfully to other people's thoughts about the music. When you talk try to use musical words. To talk about the musical dimensions working together in the Unit songs. Talk about the music and how it makes you feel.

Games

Knowledge	Skills
<p>Know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture and structure work together and how they connect in a song How to keep the internal pulse Musical Leadership: creating musical ideas for the group to copy or respond to 	<p>Using the Warm up Games tracks provided, complete the Bronze, Silver and Gold Challenges. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song, using three notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Copy back rhythms based on the words of the main song, that include syncopation/off beat Copy back one-note riffs using simple and syncopated rhythm patterns Silver Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Lead the class by inventing rhythms for others to copy back Copy back two-note riffs by ear and with notation Question and answer using two different notes Gold Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Lead the class by inventing rhythms for them to copy back Copy back three-note riffs by ear and with notation Question and answer using three different notes

Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know and confidently sing five songs and their parts from memory, and to sing them with a strong internal pulse. To choose a song and be able to talk about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Its main features Singing in unison, the solo, lead vocal, backing vocals or rapping To know what the song is about and the meaning of the lyrics To know and explain the importance of warming up your voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To sing in unison and to sing backing vocals. To enjoy exploring singing solo. To listen to the group when singing. To demonstrate a good singing posture. To follow a leader when singing. To experience rapping and solo singing. To listen to each other and be aware of how you fit into the group. To sing with awareness of being 'in tune'.

Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Different ways of writing music down – e.g. staff notation, symbols The notes C, D, E, F, G, A, B + C on the treble staff The instruments they might play or be played in a band or orchestra or by their friends 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Play a musical instrument with the correct technique within the context of the Unit song. Select and learn an instrumental part that matches their musical challenge, using one of the differentiated parts – a one-note, simple or medium part or the melody of the song from memory or using notation. To rehearse and perform their part within the context of the Unit song. To listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader. To lead a rehearsal session.

Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about improvisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot ● When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them. ● To know that using one or two notes confidently is better than using five ● To know that if you improvise using the notes you are given, you cannot make a mistake ● To know that you can use some of the riffs you have heard in the Challenges in your improvisations ● To know three well-known improvising musicians 	<p>Improvise using instruments in the context of a song to be performed. Use the improvisation tracks provided and improvise using the Bronze, Silver or Gold Challenges.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Play and Copy Back <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bronze – Copy back using instruments. Use one note. ○ Silver – Copy back using instruments. Use the two notes. ○ Gold – Copy back using instruments. Use the three notes. 2. Play and Improvise You will be using up to three notes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bronze – Question and Answer using instruments. Use one note in your answer. ○ Silver – Question and Answer using instruments. Use two notes in your answer. <i>Always start on a G.</i> ○ Gold – Question and Answer using instruments. Use three notes in your answer. <i>Always start on a G.</i> 3. Improvisation! You will be using up to three notes. The notes will be provided on-screen and in the lesson plan: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bronze – Improvise using one note. ○ Silver – Improvise using two notes. ○ Gold – Improvise using three notes. <p>Classroom Jazz 2 – Improvise with a feeling for the style of Bossa Nova and Swing using the notes D, F, G, A + B (pentatonic scale/a five-note pattern)</p>

Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● A composition: music that is created by you and kept in some way. It's like writing a story. It can be played or performed again to your friends. ● A composition has pulse, rhythm and pitch that work together and are shaped by tempo, dynamics, texture and structure ● Notation: recognise the connection between sound and symbol 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Create simple melodies using up to five different notes and simple rhythms that work musically with the style of the Unit song. ● Explain the keynote or home note and the structure of the melody. ● Listen to and reflect upon the developing composition and make musical decisions about how the melody connects with the song. ● Record the composition in any way appropriate that recognises the connection between sound and symbol (e.g. graphic/pictorial notation).

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Performing is sharing music with other people, an audience ● A performance doesn't have to be a drama! It can be to one person or to each other ● Everything that will be performed must be planned and learned ● You must sing or rap the words clearly and play with confidence ● A performance can be a special occasion and involve an audience including of people you don't know ● It is planned and different for each occasion ● A performance involves communicating ideas, thoughts and feelings about the song/music 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● To choose what to perform and create a programme. ● To communicate the meaning of the words and clearly articulate them. ● To talk about the venue and how to use it to best effect. ● To record the performance and compare it to a previous performance. ● To discuss and talk musically about it – "What went well?" and "It would have been even better if...?"

Knowledge Organiser – Livin' On A Prayer – Year 5, Unit 1

1 – Listen & Appraise: Livin' On A Prayer (Rock)

Structure: Intro, verse 1, bridge, chorus, intro, verse 2, bridge, chorus, guitar solo, bridge, chorus.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Lead vocal, electric guitar, bass guitar, drums, keyboard.

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Is the tempo fast, slow or inbetween? Dynamics? Texture?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – G, A + B.

Bronze: G | Silver: G + A | Gold: G, A + B, challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using G, A + B or D, E, F# + G.

Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – G, A + B.

Bronze: G | Silver: G + A | Gold: G, A + B challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes G, A + B or G, A, B, D + E (Pentatonic Scale).

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: Rock anthems.

Facts/info:

- Livin' on a Prayer is a Rock song that was released in 1986.
- The words tell us about life in the 1980's.

Listen to 5 other rock songs:

- We Will Rock You by Queen
- Smoke On The Water by Deep Purple
- Rockin' All Over The World by Status Quo
- Johnny B. Goode by Chuck Berry
- I Saw Her Standing There by The Beatles

Vocabulary: Rock, structure, pulse, rhythm, pitch, bridge, backbeat, amplifier, tempo, texture, dynamics, chorus, bridge, riff, hook, improvise, compose

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Rock music?

How do you know this is Rock music?

Knowledge Organiser – Classroom Jazz 1 – Year 5, Unit 2

1 – Listen & Appraise: The Three Note Bossa & Five Note Swing

Structure (Three note Bossa): Intro tune, lead tune, lead repeated, improvisation, lead repeated.

Structure (Five note Swing): 8-bar intro, the same 8 bar tune repeated, middle 8, head, head repeated.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Piano, bass, drums, glockenspiel

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Play instrumental parts with the music by ear using the notes G, A + B and D, E, G, A + B.

Improvise in a Bossa Nova style using the notes G, A + B.

Improvise in a swing style using the notes D, E, G, A + B.

Did you play both? Which notes did you use?

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances

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About this Unit

Themes: Jazz and improvisation, and Swing.

Facts/info:

- Bossa Nova originated in South America.
- Swing became popular in the 1940s.

Listen to 4 other bossa nova or swing pieces:

- Desafinado by Stan Getz (swing)
- Cotton Tail by Ben Webster
- 5 Note Swing by Ian Gray
- Perdido by Woody Herman

Vocabulary: Appraising, Bossa Nova, syncopation, structure, Swing, tune/head, note values, note names, Big bands, improvise, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, riff, hook, solo

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Bossa Nova and Swing?

How do you know this is Bossa Nova or swing music? Can you find out more about Bossa and Swing?

Knowledge Organiser – Make You Feel My Love – Year 5, Unit 3

1 – Listen & Appraise: Make You Feel My Love (Pop)

Structure: Piano intro, verse 1, verse 2, chorus, verse 3, interlude, chorus, verse 4 with tag ending.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Strings, piano, guitar, bass, drums.

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Is the tempo fast, slow or inbetween? Dynamics? Texture?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Bronze: C | Silver: C + D | Gold: C, D + E challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – C, D + E.

Bronze: C | Silver: C + D | Gold: C, D + E challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, D + E or C, D, E, F + G.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: Pop ballads.

Facts/info: Make You Feel My Love is a Pop ballad – a gentle, emotive love song, sung at a slow tempo. It was written by Bob Dylan in 1997 and covered by Adele in 2008.

Listen to 5 other pop ballads

- Make You Feel My Love by Bob Dylan
- So Amazing by Luther Vandross
- Hello by Lionel Ritchie
- The Way You Look Tonight by Tony Bennett
- Love Me Tender by Elvis Presley

Vocabulary: Ballad, verse, chorus, interlude, tag ending, strings, piano, guitar, bass, drums, melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of a Pop ballad?
How do you know this is a Pop ballad?

Knowledge Organiser – The Fresh Prince Of Bel-Air – Year 5, Unit 4

1 – Listen & Appraise: The Fresh Prince Of Bel-Air (Hip Hop)

Structure: Piano intro, verse 1, verse 2, chorus, verse 3, interlude, chorus, verse 4 with tag ending

Instruments/sounds you can hear: Loops, samples, decks, scratching, drums, bass, synthesizer, rapper.

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Is the tempo fast, slow or inbetween? Dynamics? Texture?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – D, E + F.

Bronze: D | Silver: D + E | Gold: D, E + F challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing/rapping in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – D, G + A.

Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – D, E + F.

Bronze: D | Silver: D + E | Gold: D, E + F challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes D, E + F or D, E, F, G + A.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: Old-school Hip Hop.

Facts/info:

The Fresh Prince of Bel-Air was written and performed by Will Smith in 1990 for a television series of the same name. The music and show were written by Quincy Jones.

Listen to 5 other hip hop songs:

- Me Myself and I by De La Soul
- Ready or Not by Fugees
- Rapper's Delight by The Sugarhill Gang
- U Can't Touch This by MC Hammer
- It's Like That by Run DMC

Vocabulary: Old-school Hip Hop, Rap, rtf, synthesizer, deck, backing loops, Funk, scratching, unison, melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Hip Hop?
How do you know this is Hip Hop?

Are there other hip hop artists do you know or like listening to? Any young female rappers?

Knowledge Organiser – Dancing In The Street – Year 5, Unit 5

1 – Listen & Appraise: Dancing In The Street (Motown)

Structure: Intro, verse 1, chorus, bridge, verse 2, chorus, bridge, verse 3.

Instruments/voices you can hear: Female voice and female backing vocals, keyboard, drums, bass guitar (rhythm section), brass section (trumpet, trombone and sax).

Can you find the pulse as you are listening? Is the tempo fast, slow or inbetween? Dynamics? Texture?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – F, G + A.

Bronze: F | Silver: F + G | Gold: F, G + A challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison. And with backing vocals

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 2 notes – F + G (complex rhythms). Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – D, E + F.

Bronze: D | Silver: D + E | Gold: D, E + F challenge
Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes C, D, E, F + G.

3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations - Instrumental performances - Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: Motown.

Facts/info: Dancing In The Street was written by Marvin Gaye, William "Mickey" Stevenson and Ivy Jo Hunter. It first became popular in 1964 with Martha And The Vandellas. The track was recorded on the Motown record label and became one of its signature songs.

Listen to 5 other Motown songs:

- I can't Help Myself (Sugar Pie Honey Bunch) by The Four Tops
- I Heard it Through the Grapevine by Marvin Gaye
- Ain't No Mountain High Enough sung by Marvin Gaye and Tammi Terrell
- You Are the Sunshine of My Life by Stevie Wonder
- The Tracks of My Tears sung by Smokie Robinson

Vocabulary: Soul, groove, riff, bass line, backbeat, brass section, harmony, hook, melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure

Reflection

What did you like best about this Unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why? Did you have any strong feelings about it? Were you proud of yourself, happy or annoyed?

What are the 'style indicators' of Motown?

How do you know this is Motown?

Knowledge Organiser Year 5 Unit 6 Reflect, Rewind & Replay

Theme
Facts/info

1 – Listen and Appraise -
Style Indicators of

Listen to 5 other pop ballads

Structure

Instruments played

3 – Perform & Share

A group performance of Living on a Prayer by Bon Jovi from memory

Created for a specific audience and introduced by a member of the group

The performance will include one of the following

- improvisations
- instrumental performances
- compositions

Vocabulary + notation?



Some stuff/Questions etc feelings/story

2 – Musical Activities

Warm-up Games

Bronze Challenge

Silver Challenge

Gold Challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and /or from notation using the easy or medium part.

Which part did you play?

Improvise

Bronze Challenge

Silver Challenge

Gold Challenge

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes G A B C D

Year Six

Knowledge & Skills – Year 6

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	Happy	Classroom Jazz 2	A New Year Carol	You've Got A Friend	Music and Me	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Style of main song	Pop/Neo Soul	Bacharach and Blues	Classical or Urban Gospel	70s Ballad/Pop	Create your own music inspired by your identity and women in the music industry	Classical
Unit theme	Being happy!	Jazz, improvisation and composition	Benjamin Britten's music and cover versions	The music of Carole King		The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
Instrumental Parts						
Key	D (mixolydian on A)	C and Blues in C	E♭ major	C major	n/a	Revise existing
One Note	A	n/a	n/a	C		
Easy Part	A + G	n/a	n/a	G, A + B		
Medium Part	A, G + B	n/a	n/a	C, D, E + F		
Melody	G, A, B, C, D + E	n/a	E♭, F, G, A♭, B♭, C + D	D, E, F, G, A, B + C		
Warm-up Games Rhythm and Pitch Copy back and Question and Answer			Warm-up games pulse, rhythm and pitch	Warm-up Games Rhythm and Pitch Copy back and Question and Answer	n/a	Revise existing
Bronze	A	n/a	Learn to clap some of the the rhythms used in the song	A	n/a	Revise existing
Silver	A + G	n/a		A + G		
Gold	A, G + B	n/a		A, G + E		

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Improvisation						
Bronze Challenge 1	Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 1 note: A	Bacharach Anarak C, D, E, F, G, A, B + C Meet the Blues C, B♭, G, F + C	n/a	Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 1 note: A	n/a	Revise existing
Bronze Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: A			Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 1 note in your answer: A	n/a	
Bronze Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: A			Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 1 note: A	n/a	
Silver Challenge 1	Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 2 notes: A and G			Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 2 notes: A and G	n/a	
Silver Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: A and G			Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 2 notes in your answer: A and G	n/a	
Silver Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: A and G			Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 2 notes: D and E	n/a	
Gold Challenge 1	Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 3 notes: A, G and B			Play and Copy back Copy back using Instruments. Use 3 notes: A, G and E	n/a	
Gold Challenge 2	Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: A, G and B			Play and Improvise Question and Answer using Instruments. Use 3 notes in your answer: A, G and E	n/a	
Gold Challenge 3	Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: A, G and B			Improvise! Take it in turns to improvise using 3 notes: A, G and E	n/a	

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Composing						
Starting notes	A	n/a	n/a	E	n/a	Revise existing
Easy option	A, G + B	n/a	n/a	E, G + A	n/a	
Harder option	C, E, G, A + B	n/a	n/a	E, G, A, C + D	n/a	

Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
Happy	Classroom Jazz 2	A New Year Carol	You've Got A Friend	Music and Me	Reflect, Rewind & Replay
Pop/Neo Soul	Bacharach and Blues	Classical or Urban Gospel	70s Ballad/Pop	Hip Hop, Classical, Electronic, Soul, Contemporary	Classical
Top Of The World sung by The Carpenters	Take The 'A' Train by Duke Ellington	I Mun Be Married on Sunday	The Loco-Motion sung by Little Eva	Something Helpful by Anna Meredith	L'auurier Pastoure Seoit (The Other Day a Shepherdess Was Sitting) – Traditional – Early Music
Don't Worry, Be Happy sung by Bobby McFerrin	Speaking My Peace by H. Parlan	Fishing Song	One Fine Day sung by The Chiffons	O by Shiva Feshareki	Armide Overture by Jean-Baptiste Lully – Baroque
Walking On Sunshine sung by Katrina And The Waves	Back 'O'Town Blues by Earl Hines		Up On The Roof sung by The Drifters	V-A-C Moscow by Shiva Feshareki	The Marriage of Figaro: Overture by Mozart – Classical
When You're Smiling sung by Frank Sinatra	One 'O' Clock Jump by Count Basie		Will You Still Love Me Tomorrow	Heroes & Villains by Eska	Erkänig, D.328 Op. 1 Wer rettet so spät by Franz Schubert – Romantic
Love Will Save The Day sung by Brendan Reilly			(You Make Me Feel Like) A Natural Woman sung by Carole King	Shades Of Blue by Eska	Sonata for Horn in F by Paul Hindemith – 20th century
				And! by Afrodeutsche	Homelands by Nitin Sawhney – Contemporary
				The Middle Middle by Afrodeutsche	

Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know five songs from memory, who sang or wrote them, when they were written and why? To know the style of the songs and to name other songs from the Units in those styles. To choose three or four other songs and be able to talk about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The style indicators of the songs (musical characteristics that give the songs their style) The lyrics: what the songs are about Any musical dimensions featured in the songs and where they are used (texture, dynamics, tempo, rhythm, pitch and timbre) Identify the structure of the songs (intro, verse, chorus etc.) Name some of the instruments used in the songs The historical context of the songs. What else was going on at this time, musically and historically? Know and talk about that fact that we each have a musical identity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify and move to the pulse with ease. To think about the message of songs. To compare two songs in the same style, talking about what stands out musically in each of them, their similarities and differences. Listen carefully and respectfully to other people's thoughts about the music. Use musical words when talking about the songs. To talk about the musical dimensions working together in the Unit songs. Talk about the music and how it makes you feel, using musical language to describe the music.

Games

Knowledge	Skills
<p>Know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture and structure work together to create a song or music How to keep the internal pulse Musical Leadership: creating musical ideas for the group to copy or respond to 	<p>Using the Warm up Games tracks provided, complete the Bronze, Silver and Gold Challenges. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song, using three notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Copy back rhythms based on the words of the main song, that include syncopation/off beat Copy back one-note riffs using simple and syncopated rhythm patterns Silver Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Lead the class by inventing rhythms for others to copy back Copy back two note riffs by ear and with notation Question and answer using two different notes Gold Challenge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the pulse Lead the class by inventing rhythms for them to copy back Copy back three-note riffs by ear and with notation Question and answer using three different notes

Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know and confidently sing five songs and their parts from memory, and to sing them with a strong internal pulse. To know about the style of the songs so you can represent the feeling and context to your audience To choose a song and be able to talk about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Its main features Singing in unison, the solo, lead vocal, backing vocals or rapping To know what the song is about and the meaning of the lyrics To know and explain the importance of warming up your voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To sing in unison and to sing backing vocals. To demonstrate a good singing posture. To follow a leader when singing. To experience rapping and solo singing. To listen to each other and be aware of how you fit into the group. To sing with awareness of being 'in tune'.

Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Different ways of writing music down – e.g. staff notation, symbols The notes C, D, E, F, G, A, B + C on the treble staff The instruments they might play or be played in a band or orchestra or by their friends 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Play a musical instrument with the correct technique within the context of the Unit song. Select and learn an instrumental part that matches their musical challenge, using one of the differentiated parts – a one-note, simple or medium part or the melody of the song from memory or using notation. To rehearse and perform their part within the context of the Unit song. To listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader. To lead a rehearsal session.

Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about improvisation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them. To know that using one, two or three notes confidently is better than using five To know that if you improvise using the notes you are given, you cannot make a mistake To know that you can use some of the riffs and licks you have learnt in the Challenges in your improvisations To know three well-known improvising musicians 	<p>Improvise using instruments in the context of a song to be performed. Use the improvisation tracks provided and improvise using the Bronze, Silver or Gold Challenges.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Play and Copy Back <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze – Copy back using instruments. Use one note. Silver – Copy back using instruments. Use the two notes. Gold – Copy back using instruments. Use the three notes. Play and Improvise You will be using up to three notes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze – Question and Answer using instruments. Use one note in your answer. Silver – Question and Answer using instruments. Use two notes in your answer. Always start on a G. Gold – Question and Answer using instruments. Use three notes in your answer. Always start on a G. Improvisation! You will be using up to three notes. The notes will be provided on-screen and in the lesson plan: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bronze – Improvise using one note. Silver – Improvise using two notes. Gold – Improvise using three notes. <p>Classroom Jazz 2 – Improvise with a feeling for the style of Bossa Nova and Swing using the notes D, E, G, A + B (pentatonic scale/a five-note pattern)</p>

Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A composition: music that is created by you and kept in some way. It's like writing a story. It can be played or performed again to your friends. A composition has pulse, rhythm and pitch that work together and are shaped by tempo, dynamics, texture and structure Notation: recognise the connection between sound and symbol 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Create simple melodies using up to five different notes and simple rhythms that work musically with the style of the Unit song. Explain the keynote or home note and the structure of the melody. Listen to and reflect upon the developing composition and make musical decisions about how the melody connects with the song. Record the composition in any way appropriate that recognises the connection between sound and symbol (e.g. graphic/pictorial notation).

Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<p>To know and be able to talk about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performing is sharing music with an audience with belief A performance doesn't have to be a drama! It can be to one person or to each other Everything that will be performed must be planned and learned You must sing or rap the words clearly and play with confidence A performance can be a special occasion and involve an audience including of people you don't know It is planned and different for each occasion A performance involves communicating ideas, thoughts and feelings about the song/music 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To choose what to perform and create a programme. To communicate the meaning of the words and clearly articulate them. To talk about the venue and how to use it to best effect. To record the performance and compare it to a previous performance. To discuss and talk musically about it – "What went well?" and "It would have been even better if...?"

Knowledge Organiser – Happy – Year 6, Unit 1

1 – Listen & Appraise: Happy (Pop/Neo Soul)

What style indicators can you hear?

Describe the structure?

What instruments/voices can you hear?

Describe the musical dimensions?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up Games play and copy back using up to 3 notes – A, G + B.

Bronze: A | Silver: A + G | Gold: A, G + B challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in 2 parts.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 3 notes – A, G + B.

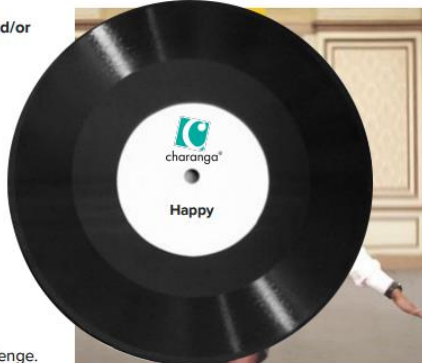
Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – A, G + B.

Bronze: A | Silver: A + G | Gold: A, G + B challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes A, G + B or C, E, G, A + B.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Theme: Being Happy!

Facts/info:

- Happy is a song written, produced and performed by Pharrell Williams.
- Happy is a Pop song that has a Soul music sound and groove from the 1960s; very much like a Motown song.
- What else can you find out?

Listen to five other songs in different styles. What are their styles?:

- Top Of The World sung by The Carpenters
- Don't Worry, Be Happy sung by Bobby McFerrin
- Walking On Sunshine sung by Katrina And The Waves
- When You're Smiling sung by Frank Sinatra
- Love Will Save The Day sung by Brendan Reilly

Vocabulary: style indicators, melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure, dimensions of music, Neo Soul, producer, groove, Motown, hook, riff, solo.

Reflection

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Do you have any strong thoughts or feelings you would like to share about it?

Knowledge Organiser – Classroom Jazz 2 – Year 6, Unit 2

1 – Listen & Appraise: Bacharach Anorak and Meet The Blues

What style indicators can you hear?

Describe the structure?

What instruments/voices can you hear?

Describe the musical dimensions?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Play instrumental parts with the music by ear using the notes C, D, E, F, G, A, B + C.

And C, B ♭, G, F + C (Meet The Blues).

Improvise in Bacharach Anorak using the notes C, D, E, F, G, A, B + C.

Improvise in a Blues style using the notes C, B ♭, G, F + C.

Did you do both? Which notes did you use?



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography?

Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:

Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

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About this Unit

Themes: Jazz, improvisation and composition.

Facts/info:

- Bacharach Anorak has a Latin American groove.
- Blues is a style of music originating in the deep south of America and is considered an ancestor of Jazz.

Listen to four other pieces of music:

- Take The 'A' Train by Duke Ellington
- Speaking My Peace by H. Parlan
- Back O'Town Blues by Earl Hines
- One O'Clock Jump by Count Basie

Vocabulary: Blues, Jazz, improvisation, by ear, melody, compose, improvise, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure, dimensions of music, hook, riff, solo.

Reflection

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Do you have any strong thoughts or feelings you would like to share about it?

Can you find out more about these styles of music?

Knowledge Organiser – A New Year Carol – Year 6, Unit 3

1 – Listen & Appraise: A New Year Carol (The music of Benjamin Britten)

What style indicators can you hear?

Describe the structure?

What instruments/voices can you hear?

Describe the musical dimensions?

Mood and story told?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up Games - pulse, rhythm and pitch games:

- Learn to clap some of the rhythms used in the song
- Learn some musical phrases that you will sing in the song

Did you try the extension rhythm and pitch game?

Singing in unison. Sing the song in its original style and the Urban Gospel version.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

About this Unit

Theme: Benjamin Britten's music and cover versions.

Listen to other songs by Britten and cover versions of them:

- I Mun Be Married On Sunday
- Fishing Song

Vocabulary: Melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure, dimensions of music, ostinato, phrases, unison, Urban Gospel.

Reflection

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Do you have any strong thoughts or feelings you would like to share about it?

What cover version are there of this song?

Knowledge Organiser – You've Got A Friend – Year 6, Unit 4

1 – Listen & Appraise: You've Got A Friend (The music of Carole King)

What style indicators can you hear?

Describe the structure?

What instruments/voices can you hear?

Describe the musical dimensions?

2 – Musical Activities using glocks and/or recorders

Warm-up Games - play and copy back using up to 3 notes – A, G + E.

Bronze: A | Silver: A + G | Gold: A, G + E challenge.

Which challenge did you get to?

Singing in unison.

Play instrumental parts with the song by ear and/or from notation using the easy or medium part. You will be using up to 4 notes – B, A + G and C, D, E + F. Which part did you play?

Improvise using up to 3 notes – A, G + E.

Bronze: A | Silver: A + G | Gold: A, G + E challenge. Which challenge did you get to?

Compose a simple melody using simple rhythms choosing from the notes E, G + A or E, G, A, C + D.



3 – Perform & Share

Decide how your class will introduce the performance. Perhaps add some choreography? Tell your audience how you learnt this song and why. Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

The performance will include one or more of the following:
Improvisations • Instrumental performances • Compositions

About this Unit

Theme: The music of Carole King.

Facts/info:

- You've Got A Friend was a song written by Carole King in 1971.
- It was first recorded by Carole and featured on her famous album, Tapestry.
- In the 1960s, Carole King was employed to write Pop songs for artists to perform.

Listen to five other songs written by Carole King:

- The Loco-Motion sung by Little Eva
- One Fine Day sung by The Chiffons
- Up On The Roof sung by The Drifters
- Will You Still Love Me Tomorrow
- (You Make Me Feel Like) A Natural Woman sung by Carole King

Vocabulary: Melody, compose, improvise, cover, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, timbre, texture, structure, dimensions of music, hook, riff, solo, civil rights, gender equality, unison, harmony.

Reflection

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?

Do you have any strong thoughts or feelings you would like to share about it?

1 – Listen & Appraise music from four different inspirational female artists

As you listen to each of the featured artists, think about:

What could you hear? Did you recognise any instrumental sounds or voices?

Did you like the music? Why? Or why not?

Did anything stand out to you about any of the pieces you listened to?

2 – About the Artists

The videos will introduce each artist, who will talk about themselves and their work. You will hear key words and phrases that will tell about their identity and how they express it through their music. Learning about the artists will help you to create your own music.

Questions to think about in this unit:

How do they each go about creating music?

How has creating music helped them to build their confidence?

How do you know that making music and performing makes them happy?

What do they say about themselves through their music?

3 – Create

You will write your own music using 'Music and Me' (Identity) as your theme.

From the list below, which options and which tools did you choose? Did you work alone? Or in a group?

- Which 'beat' did you use?
- Music Explorer
- An instrument
- Write a rap
- Write lyrics for a song
- Use 'Quickbeats'
- A combination of the above
- Interview each other

4 – Perform, Share and Present

Decide how your group will introduce your composition and how much you will tell your audience about it.

How did you put your identity into the music and the performance?

Record the performance and talk about it afterwards.

About this Unit

Theme: Music and Me: Identity

Facts/Info:

- **Anna Meredith - Something Helpful.** Anna is a British composer and performer of Electronic and Acoustic music.
- **Shiva Feshareki - O and V-A-C Moscow.** Shiva is a turntablist who works with orchestras, she DJ's and composes. She is British of Iranian descent.
- **Eska Mtungwazi - Heroes & Villains and Shades Of Blue.** Eska is a London-born UK singer-songwriter and multi-instrumentalist.
- **Afrodeutsche - And! and The Middle Middle.** Afrodeutsche is a British-born Ghanaian/Russian/German composer, producer and DJ based in Manchester.
- **Listen to and find out about 6 other artists from the Inspirational Women's Timeline.**

Vocabulary: Gender, racism, rap, lyrics, turntablist, DJing, producer, Electronic and Acoustic music.

Reflection

What are you most proud of about the music you have written?

Do you have any strang thoughts or feelings you would to share about it?

What did you like best about this unit? Why? Was there anything you didn't enjoy about it? Why?